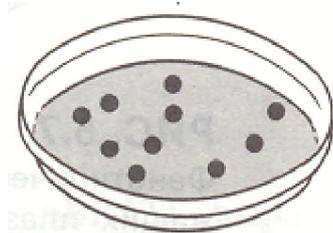
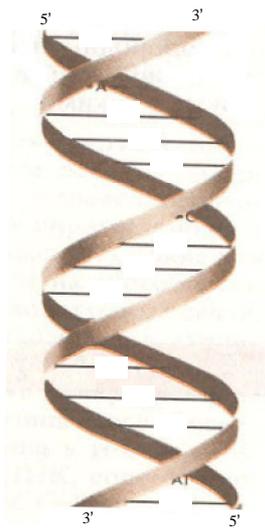




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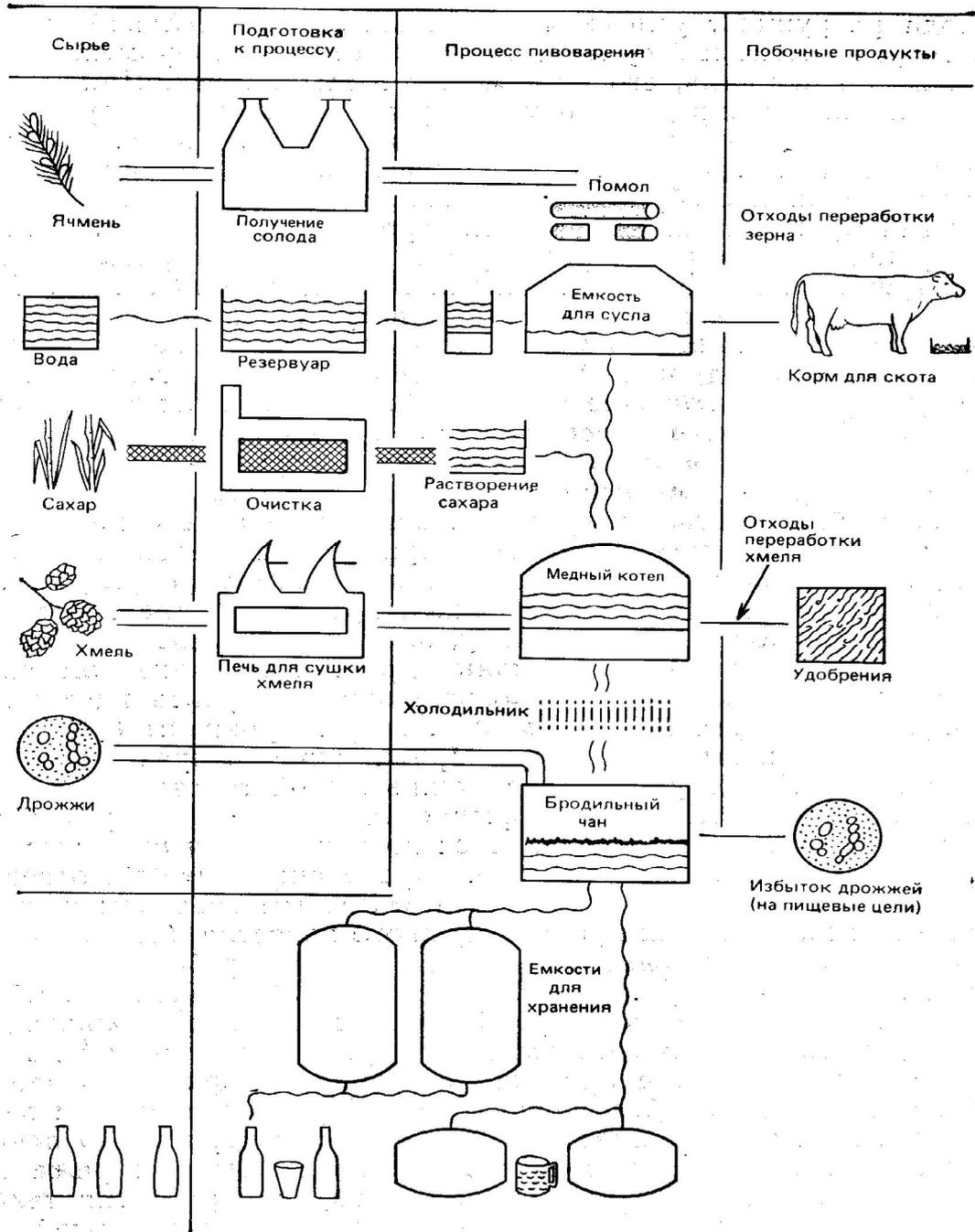
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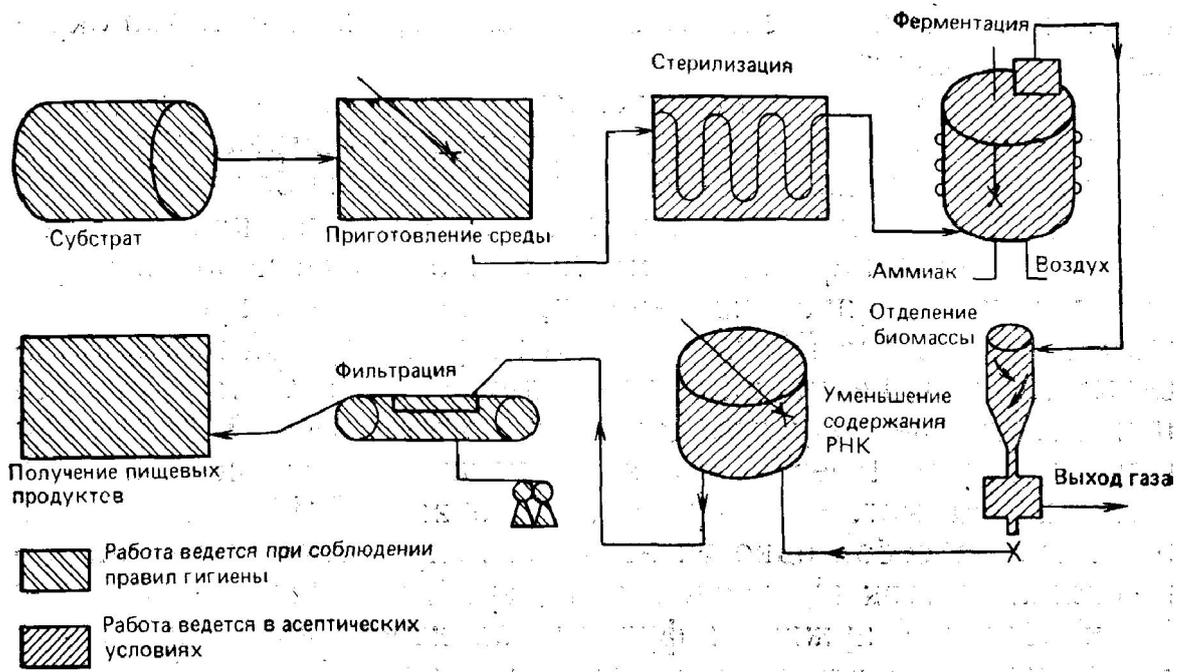
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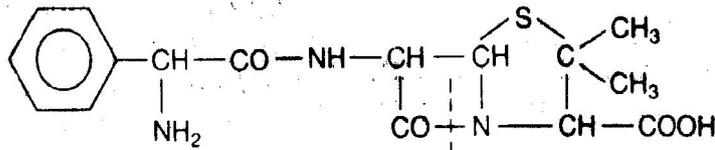
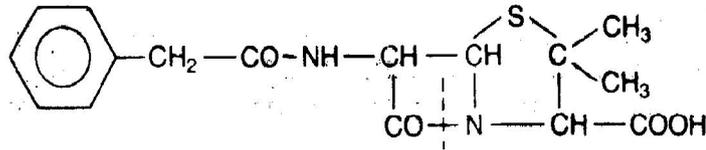
Crococcus glutamicus.

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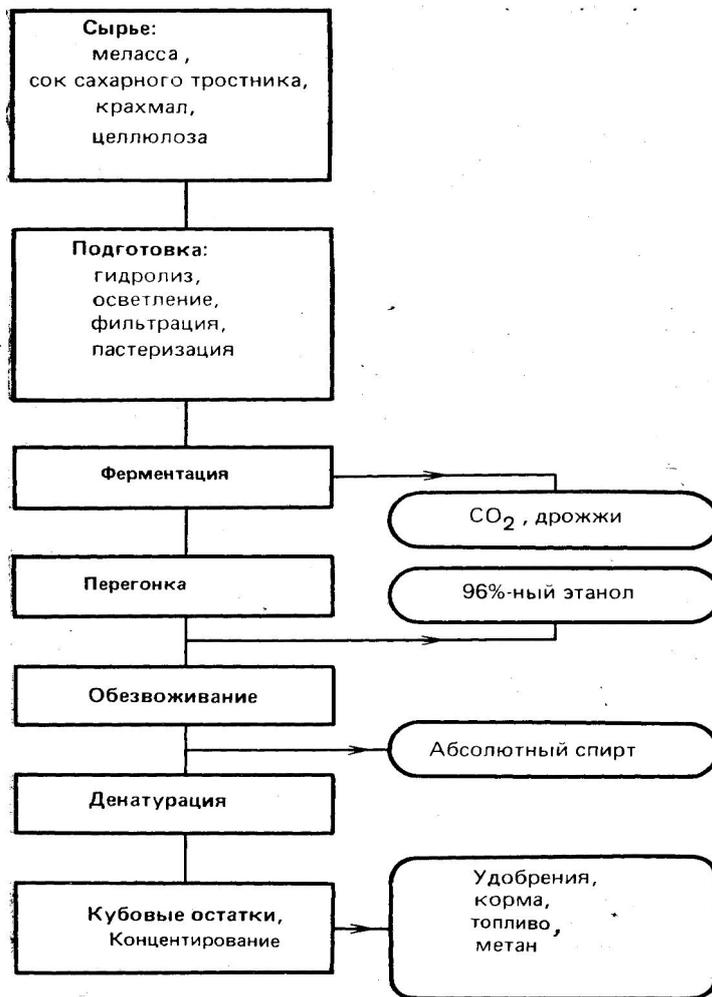
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Lactobacillus bulgaricus

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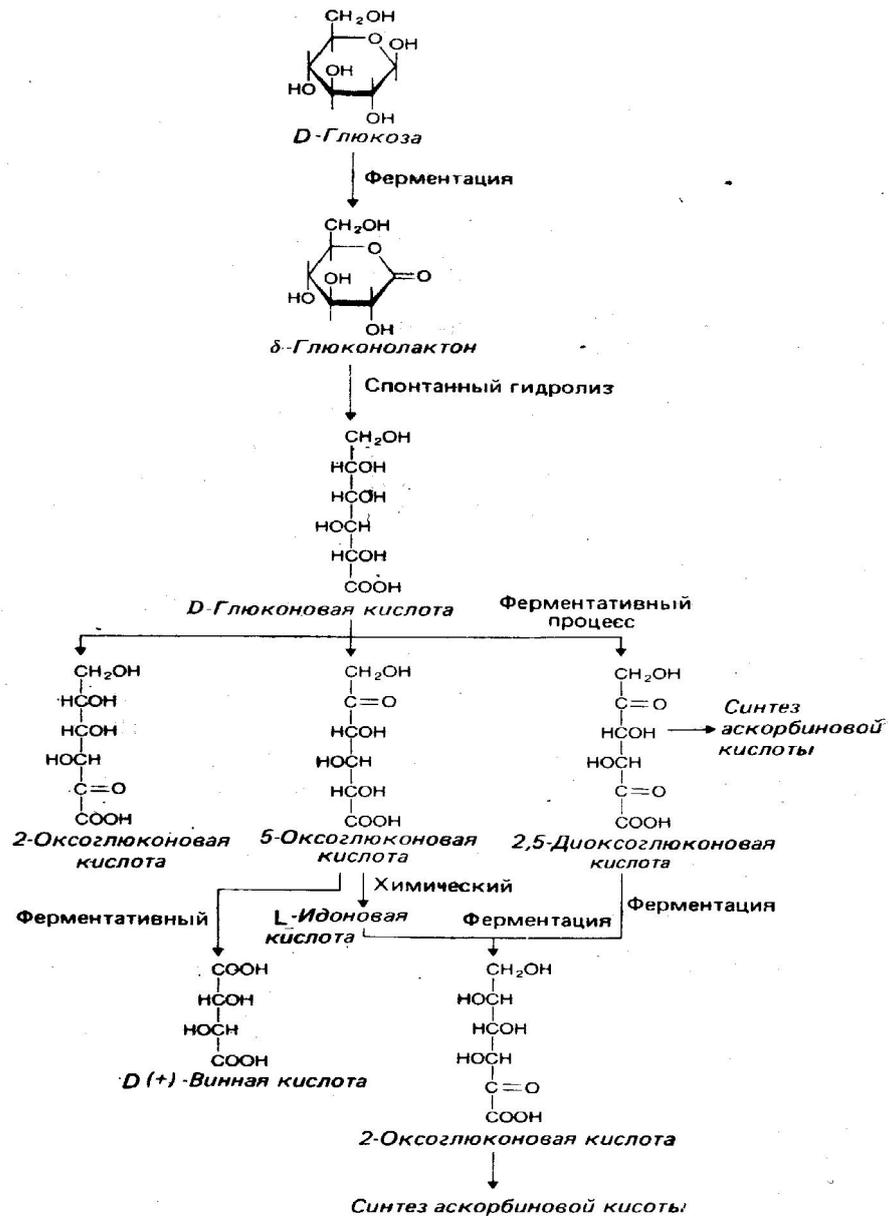
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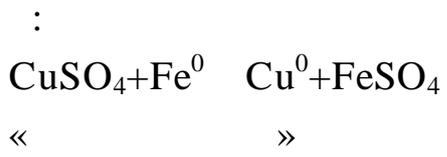
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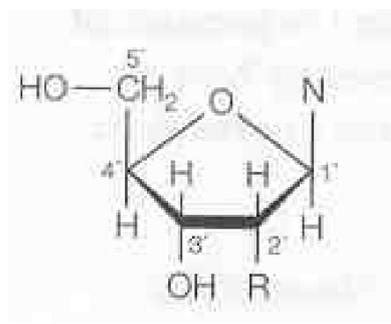
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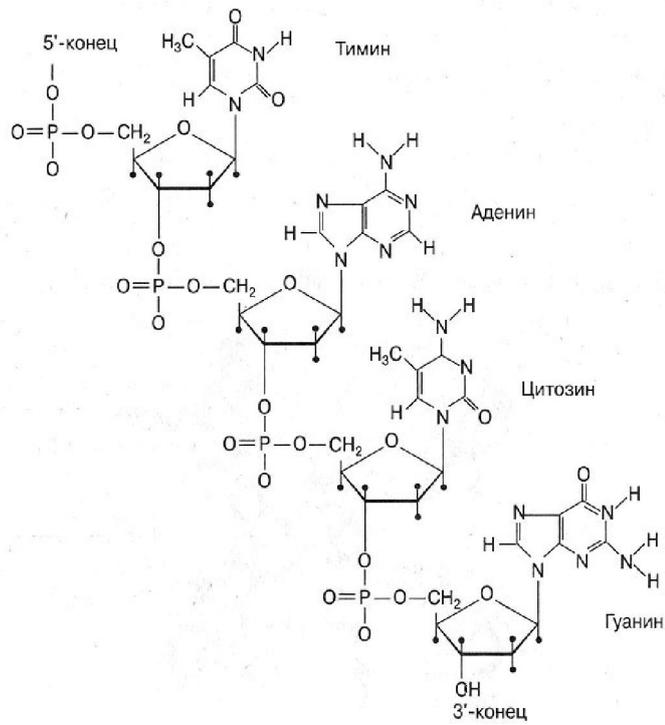
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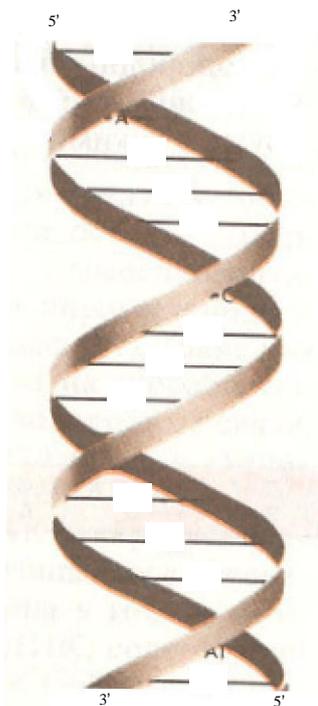
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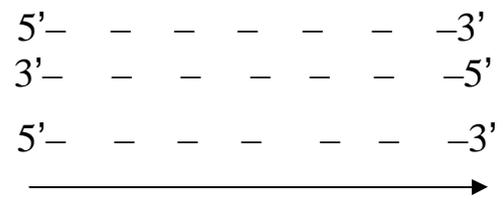
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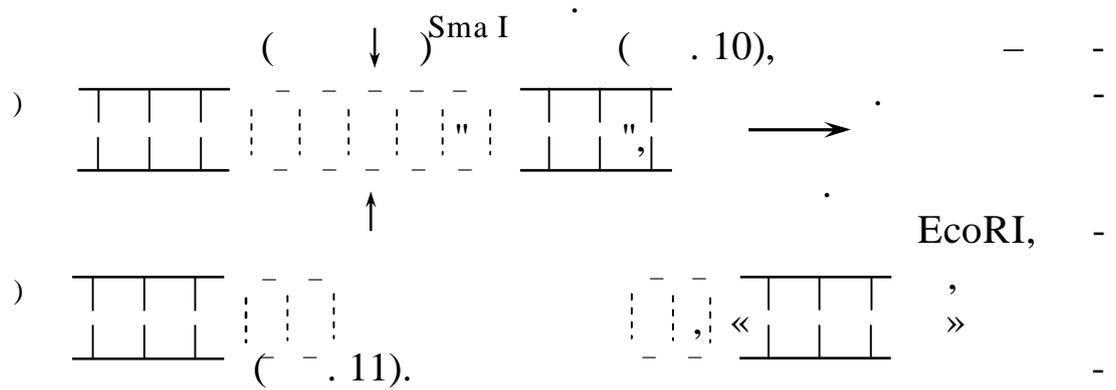
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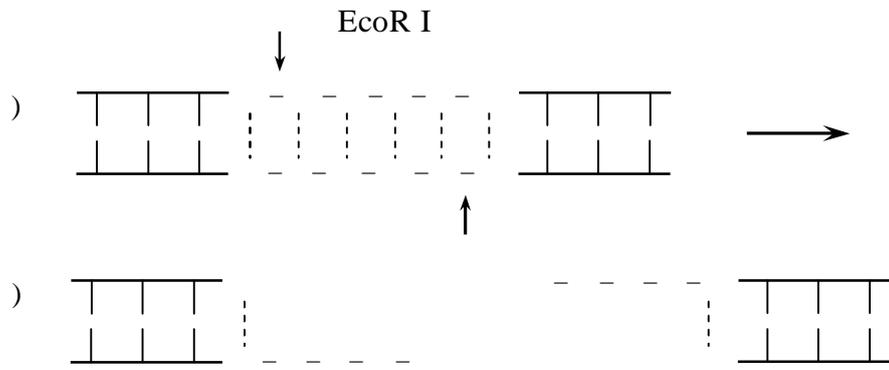
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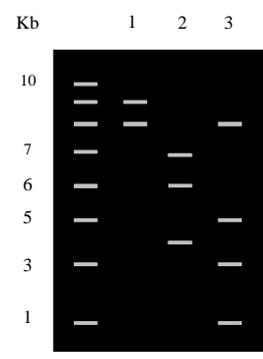
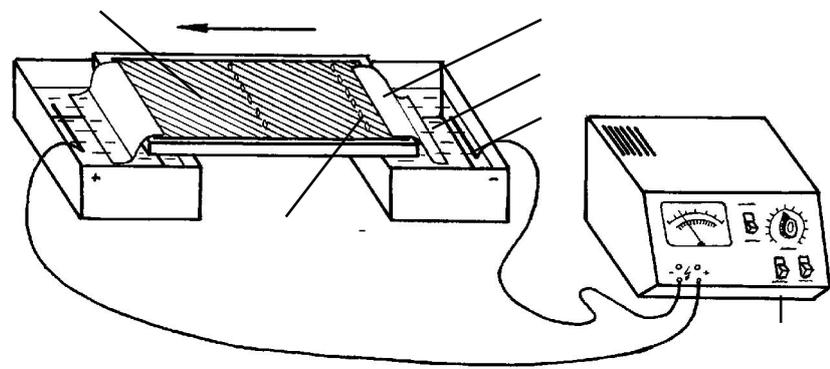
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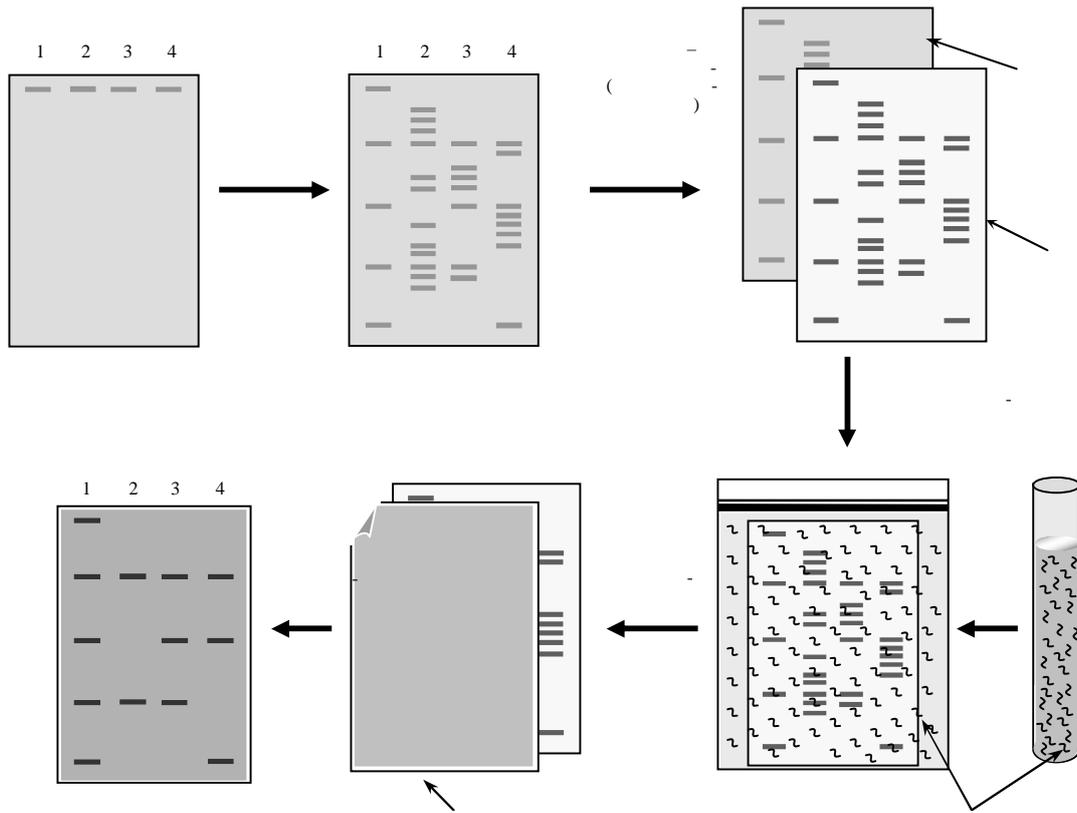
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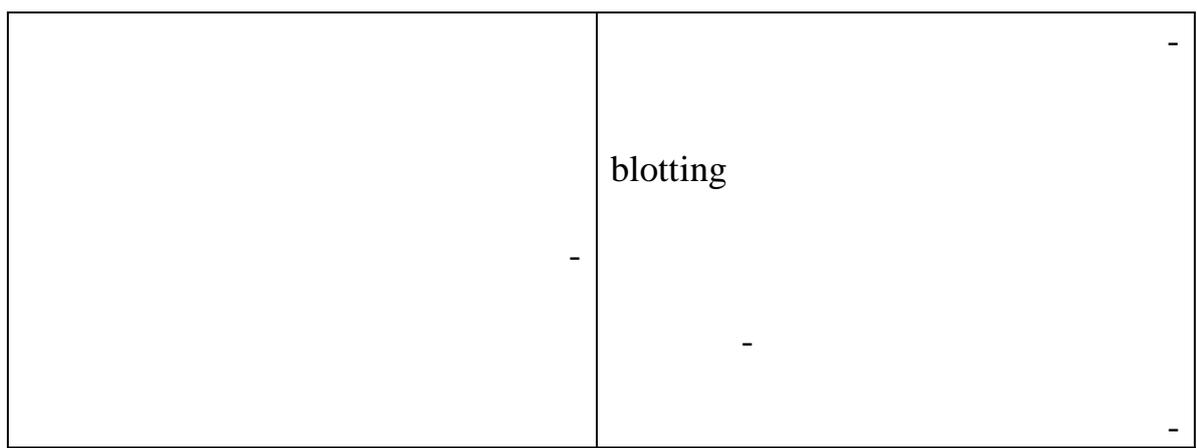


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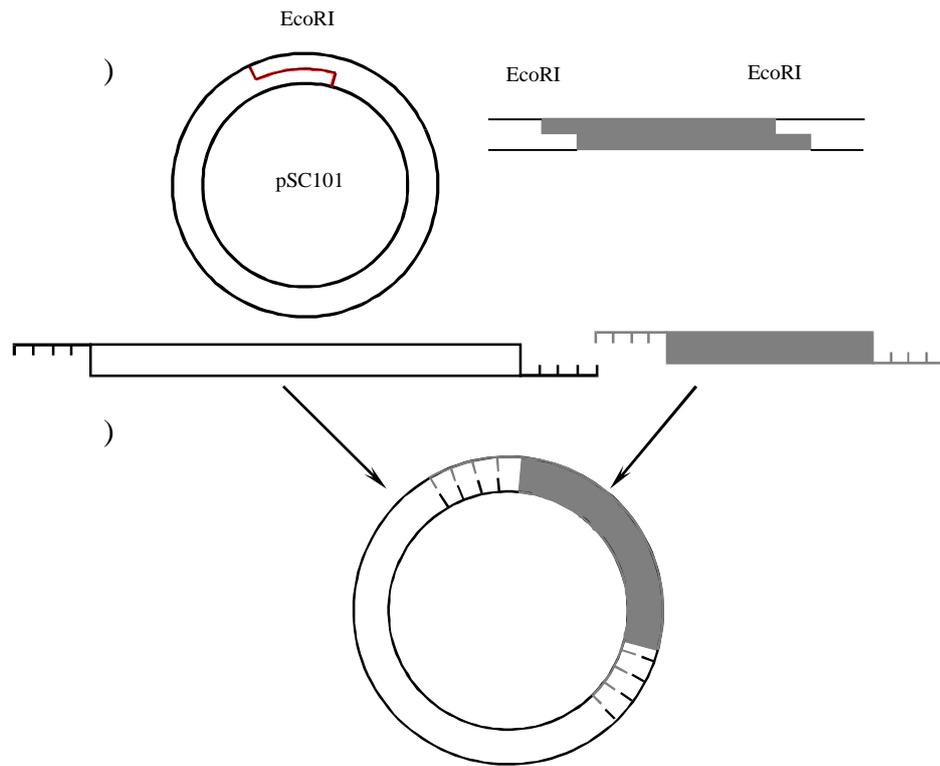
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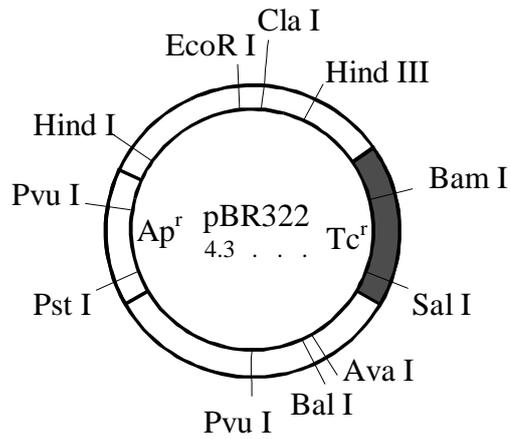
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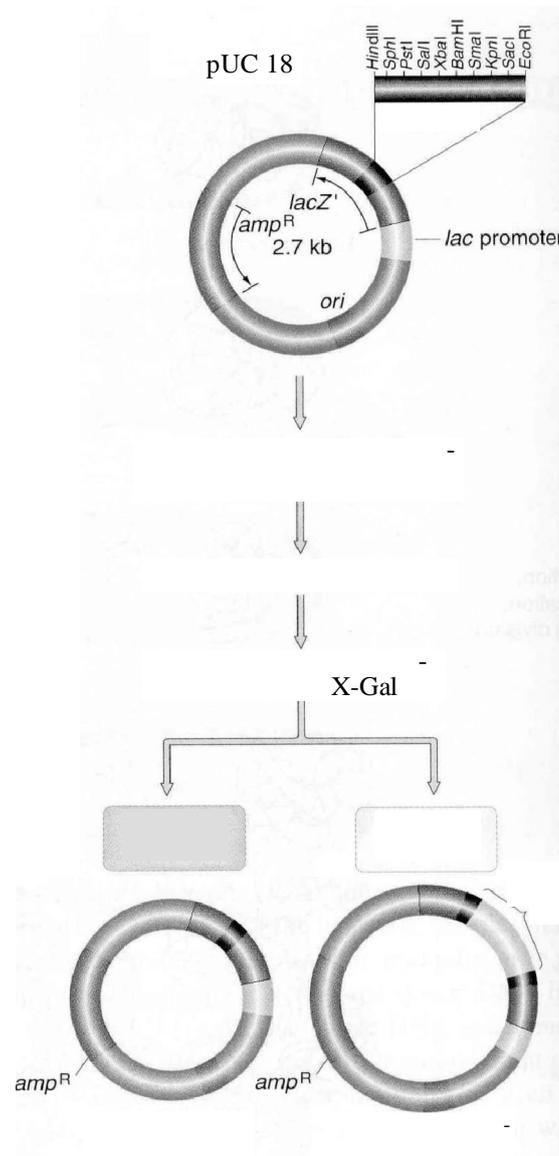
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 Ap^r Tc^r -
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 (. 15).
 ,
 .
 ,
 E. coli -
 -
 E. coli,
 -
 . -
 , -
 .
 3. .
 , pUC. 16 -
 pUC18. 2,7 -
 (amp^r). , lacZ, -
 -
 200 . ., 10 .
 () -
 lacZ .
 -



. 16.

pUC18

Gal,
lacZ),

β -

(

pUC18

lacZ

, .
 ,
 : , « »
 (-
) ,
 .

<p>pSC101 pBR322</p>	<p>pUC18 lacZ</p> <p>-Gal β-</p>
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- :
1. ?
 2. ?
 3. .
 4. pSC101.
 5. pBR322.
 6. pUC.
 7. .

1
2
3
4

1.

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· , -

· (15)

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· , -

E. coli, (). EcoR1

· , -

· EcoR1 -

EcoR1- -

- ,

15 ·

· , -

45 , -

in vitro -

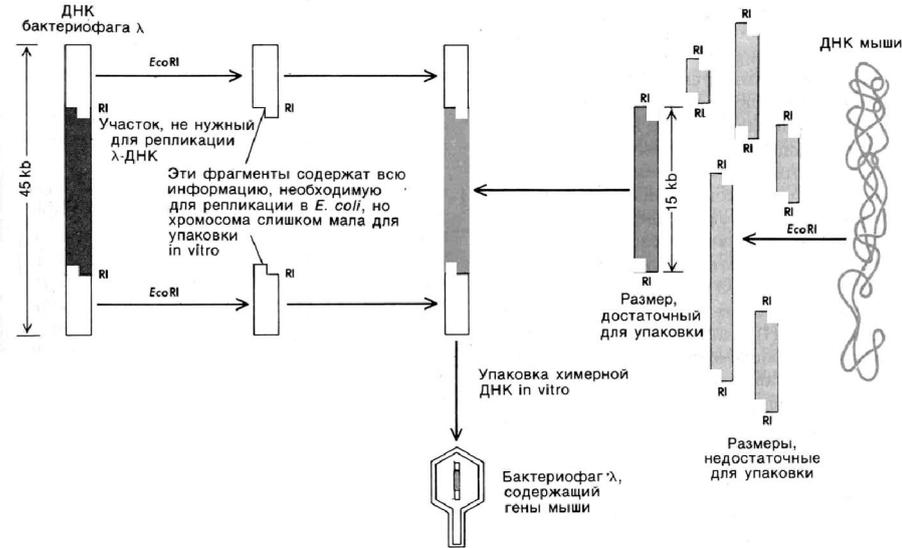
· -

15

15

EcoRI

17.



17.

EcoRI

35-40

15

E. coli

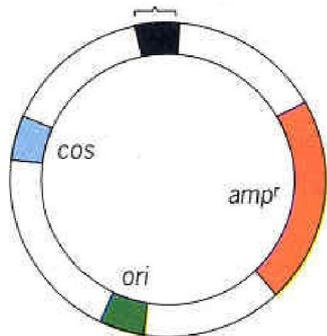
2.

ori, amp^r,

E. coli,

cos-

(. 18). os-



18.

COS-

COS-

35-45

COS-

35-45

E. coli

()

3.

(« »)

). « »

1974 . .

E. coli.

E. coli.

E. coli.

E. coli

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-

3'

poly(A).

-

()

oligo(dT),

poly (A)

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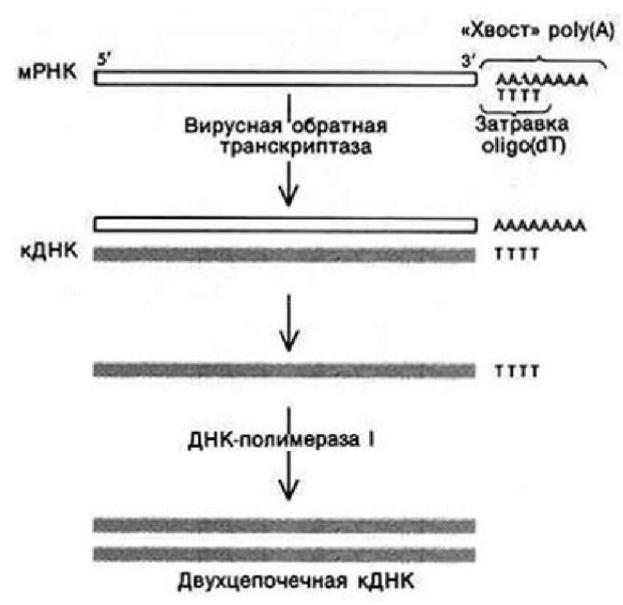
-

-

-

-

(cDNA).



. 19.

1 () « »

oligo(dT).

NaOH,

I

« »

E. coli,

4.

(),

E. coli

E. coli,

(. 20).

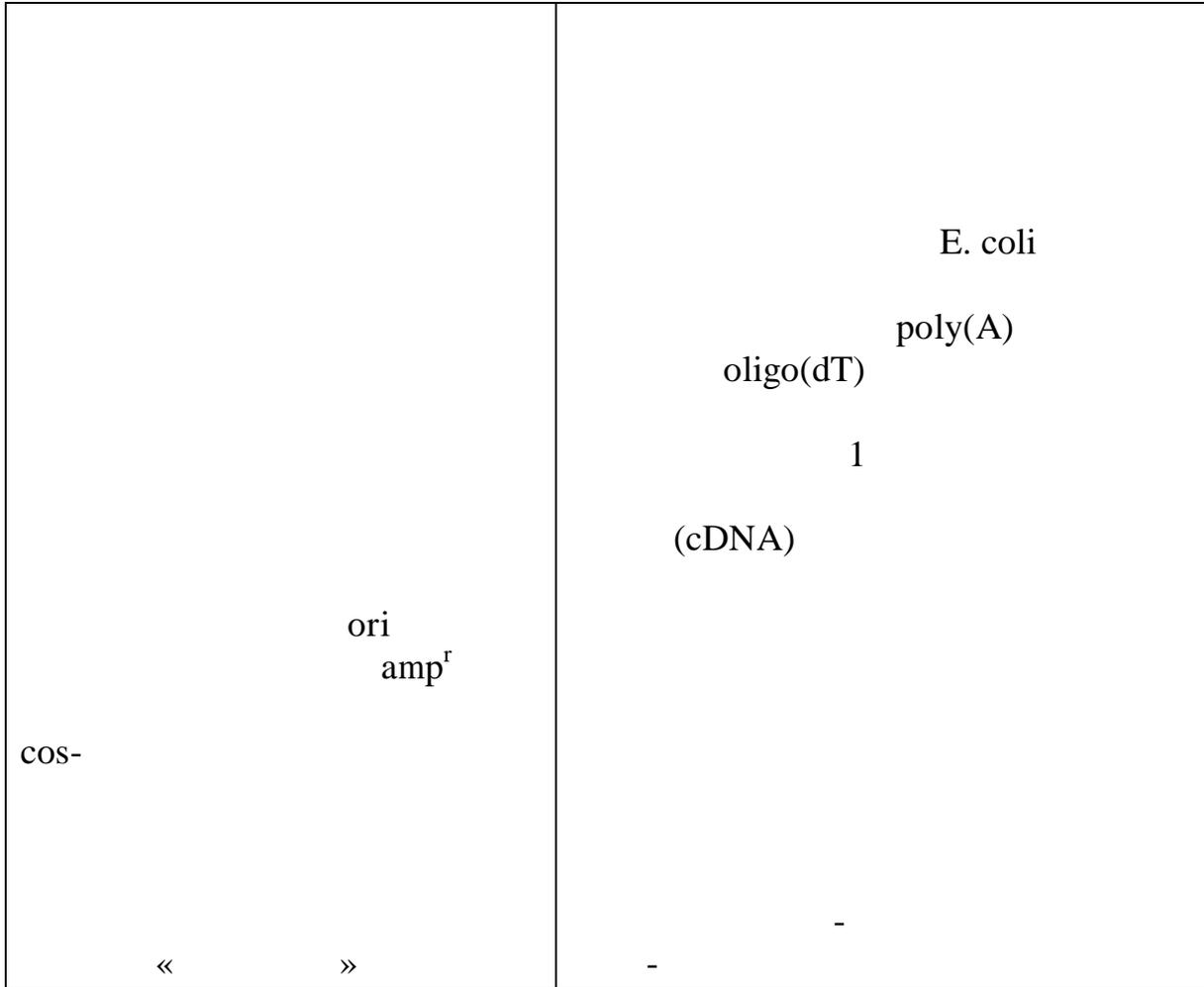


. 20.

pBR322

. coli,

« »



1. ?
2. ?
3. .
4. ?
5. COS- .
6. ?
7. ?
8. ?
9. ?
10. ?

()

1
2
3

1.

13

().

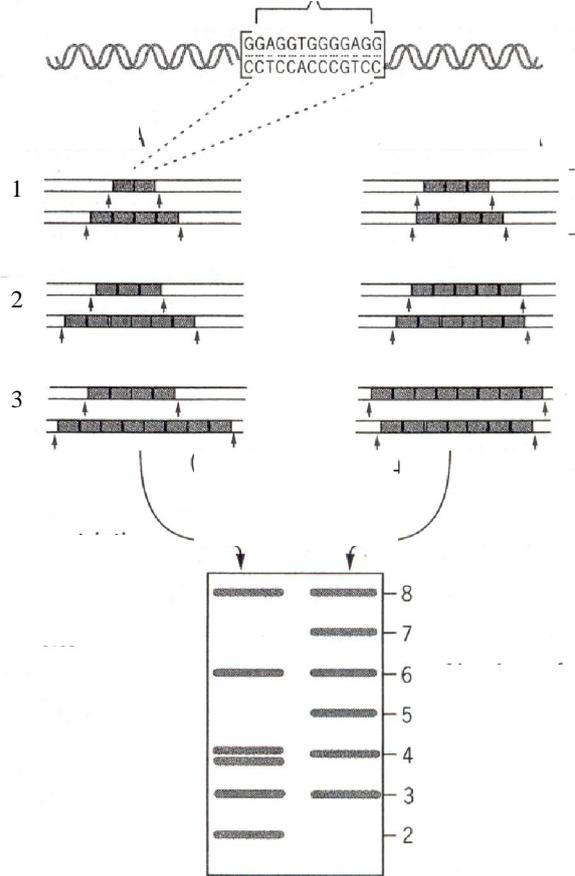
2.

13

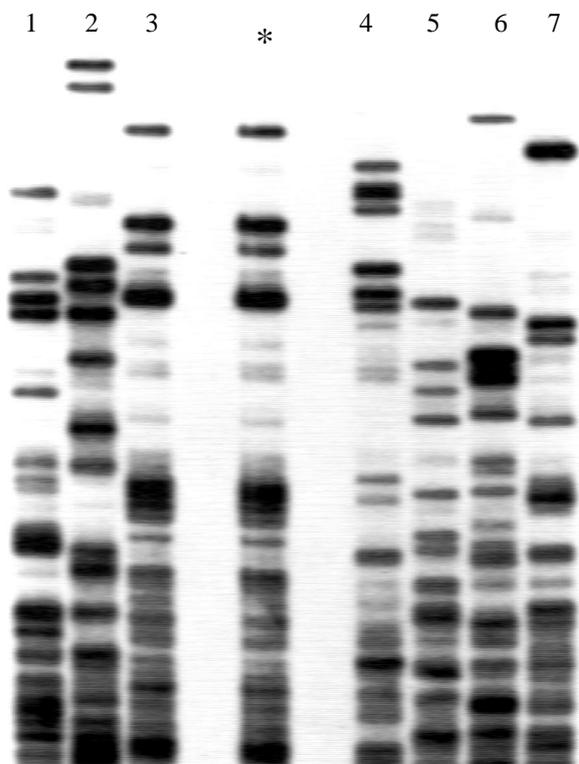
(VNTRs, variable number tandem repeats)

. 21.

13



. 21.



. 22.

3,

3.

100-500

1975 .

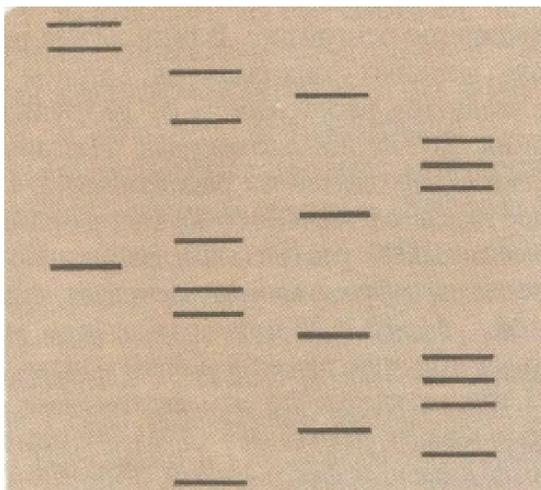
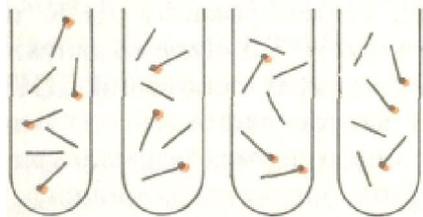
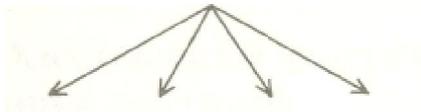
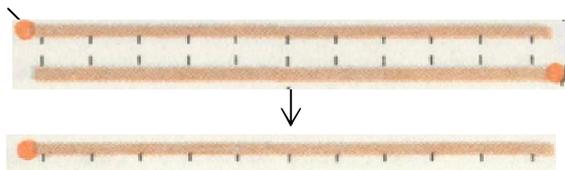
φ 174,

5,4 .

1977 .

sv-40 (5,2)

BR322 (4,3).



16

3 (4

)
32 (

2, 6, 11 16

2, 6, 11

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.
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., « »,
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. 109

. 23

50

(. 22)

50



. 23.

1000

II

(. 24).



. 24.

II.

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()
()

II.

13	
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	«	»		-

1. ? :
2. .
3. ?
4. ?
5. . .
6. , .

()

1
2
3

1.

(,) , -
 , , -
 , , -
 , , -
 , . -
 , -

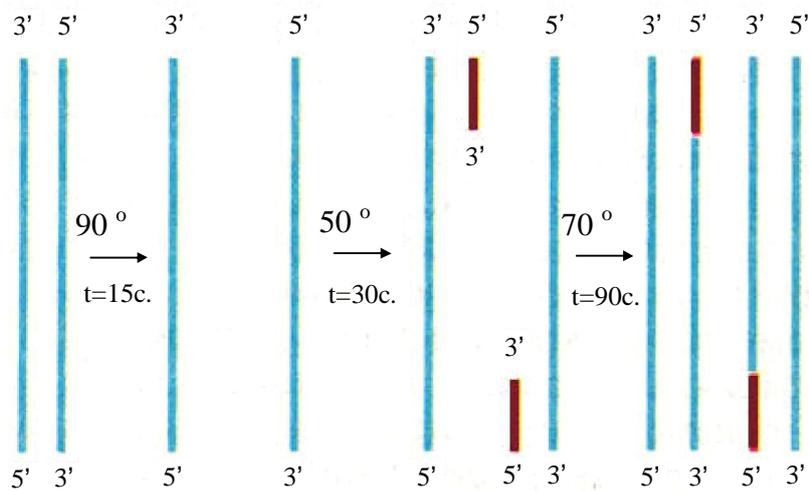
()

() in vitro .

(Tag-), , -
 , - , 20-30 , -
 , 3'- , -
 , - Tag- -
 , 3'-

() (.25).
1. , 90 ° . ,

15



25.

()

2.

50°

3.

30
70°
3'-
20
10⁶

Tag-

90

Tag-

Thermus aquaticus,

70°

, Tag-

() 1993

(K. Mullis)

2

(- ')

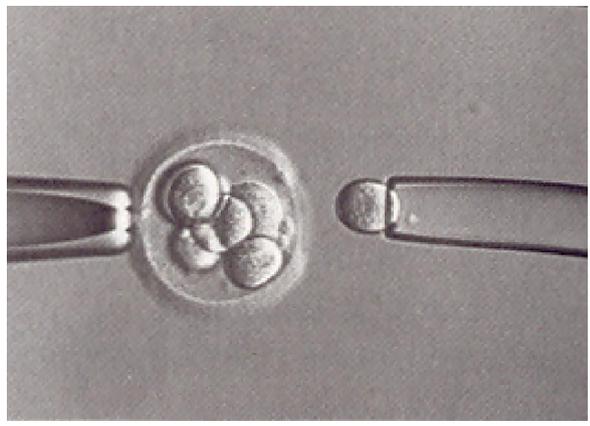
G_{M2}.

5

3-4

4

()

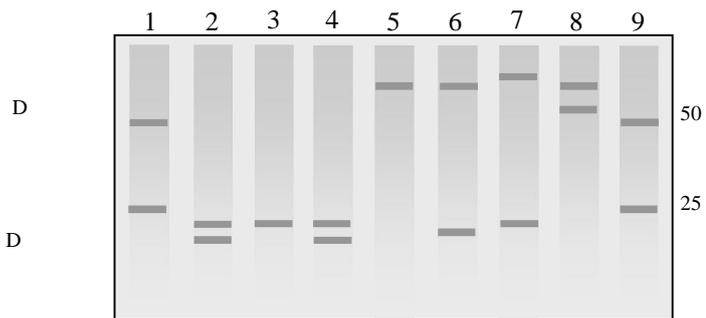
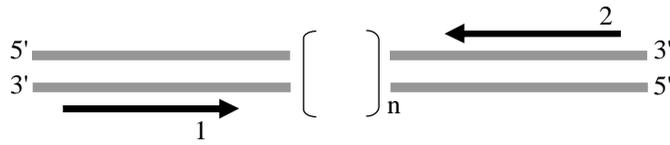


()

26.

. 26.

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 ,
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 .
 ,
 in vitro
 .
 8
 (D)
 .
 (expanded)
 D 5 30 , 50 2000
 .
 (D)
 ,
 D , 1
 (3'-5') ,
 , 2 -
 (5'-3') , . -
 . -
 . -
 D
 27 . 30
 , ,
 -
 D (. . 23, 3)
 (. 23, 2, 4).
 50 -
 , , -
 D (5)
 (8). -
 30 , -
 50 , -



. 27.

D, -

1, 9 -

20 50

, 2-4 -

D, 5-8 -

D.

D (6, 7).

3.

EcoRI.

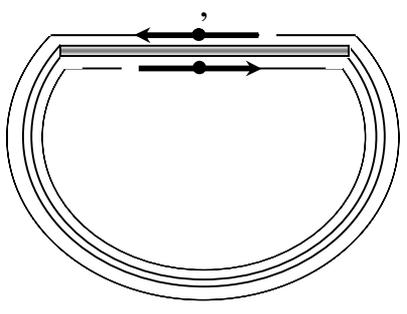
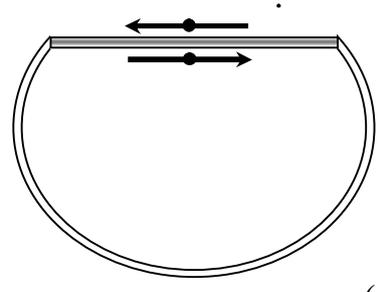
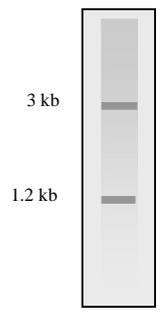
pUC18

1.5 b

R-
HindIII

28.

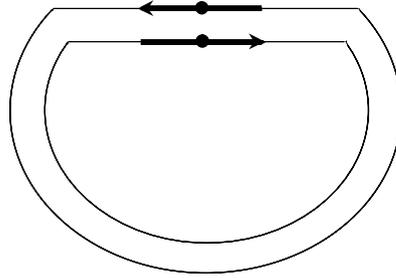
HindIII BamI, R-
 pUC18 (. . 24), HindIII BamI.
 3 b (2.7 b pUC18 + 0.3 b R-)
 - 1.2 b (R-)
 3 b
 HindIII
 BamI. 3 b
 1.2 b
 R- pUC18.



Turbo

Pfu

DpnI.



XL10-Gold

15-30 Tag- 3'-	Thermus aquaticus -
----------------------	------------------------

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

?

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?

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1
2
3
4

1.

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 . , ,
 , , 30 % ,
 — ,
 , 50 % .
 ,

2.

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 - — -
 . -
 ， -
 : ()， -
 () () .
 70- XX .
 E. oli. ， ， -
 E. oli, ， ， -
 ， . ，
 ， -
 23 — 31 %
 13 . -
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 ， -
 20 — 30 % -
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 1982 . -
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1992 .

-1-

-1-

1 35 / ,

10
50

200—300

3

1

3.

51

(23

) 35- (-).

86 , - -

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- .

20 . 1978 .

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. coli (. 28).

3'- -

(pBR322). . coli,

) , (-

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, .

. .

1981 . - - - -

, 35- - - -

: - - - -

. coli. -

1980 . . -

- -

pBR322 . coli, -

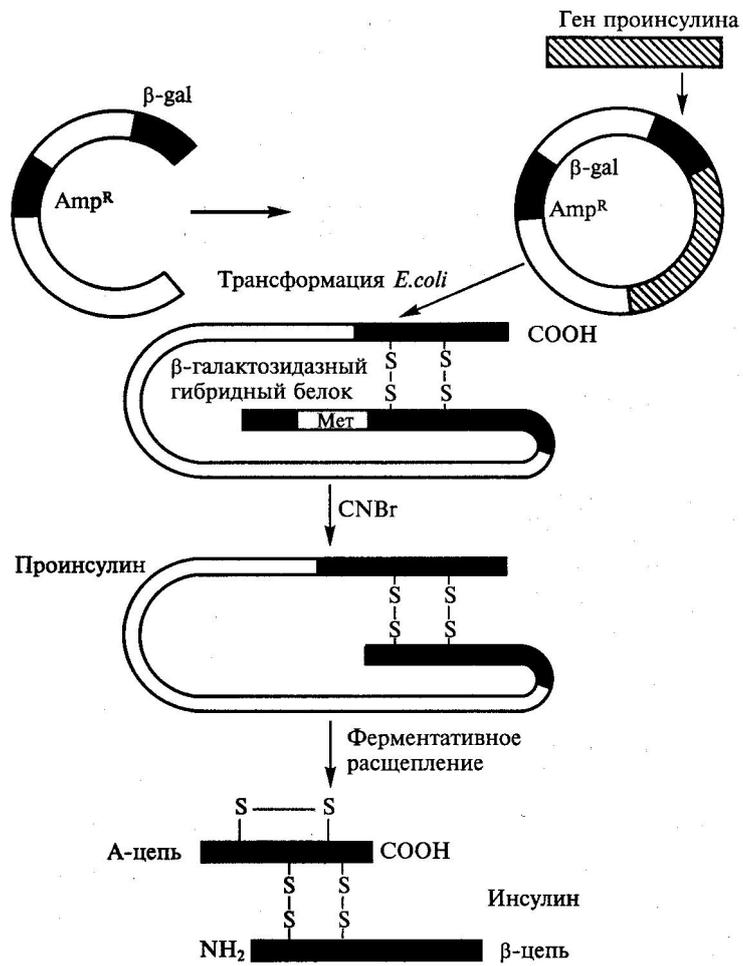
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. 29.

4.

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1963

(1 5000).

191

H₂N-

. coli,

e

1979

23

NH₂)

(23),

ATG-

lac-

2,4

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. 1984 .

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- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

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 () -
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 — . - , -
 .

1.

, () -
 . (Agrobacteria) — -
 ,

A. tumefaciens.

Ti- (. tumor inducing—
) Ti- —

Ti-

,), Ti- (:). (

Ti-

, A. tumefaciens

A. tumefaciens

Ti-

Ti-

10 % Ti-

().

— vir-

Ti-

Ti-

(*A. rhizogenes*),
 Ri-
 (. root inducing —). Ri-
 Ti-
 Ri-
 Ti-
 (, Ti-).
 , . . ,
 1. :
 .
 - . (vir- ,
 -).
 2. -
 , .
 3. .
 .
 — 10-20 %
 , .
 4. .
 .
 5. ,
 . — ,
 6. .

2.

; 2)

; 3)

; 4)

; 5)

10

3.

teins).

PRP (pathogen related pro-
-1,3-

) rs,

(small antibiotic-like proteins),

().

3

19

1
2

3

1.

—

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—

50-

XX .

(1902)

X.

(1892), .

XIX —

(1893), .

1,5 — 2,0

in vitro

1922

1932

(.) ,

(.) .

1959

142

1955

1959

) 1960

1969 .

-« ».

2.

(in vitro)

in vitro.

in vitro

2—3%.

in vitro

26 °

60—70%.

3.

(« »),

(1963).

(1989) (1988).

6—10 -

5 — 6

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- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.

in vitro.

in vitro.

1
2
3

1.

(. 30).

in vitro

$2 \cdot 10^4$

(v r s nif r)

(Digitalis

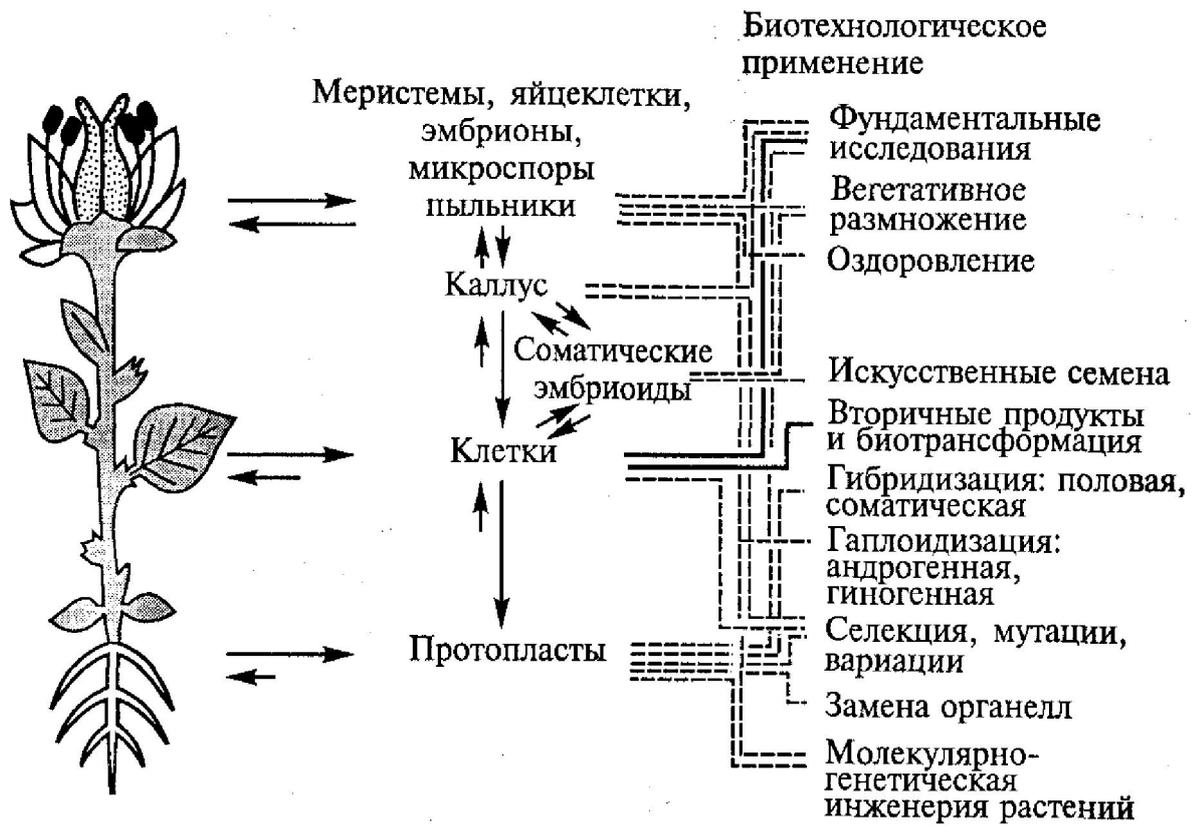
l t)

(in h ledg ri) —

« ».

v r s nif r , Erythroxyton,

hr s themum cinerariaefolium.



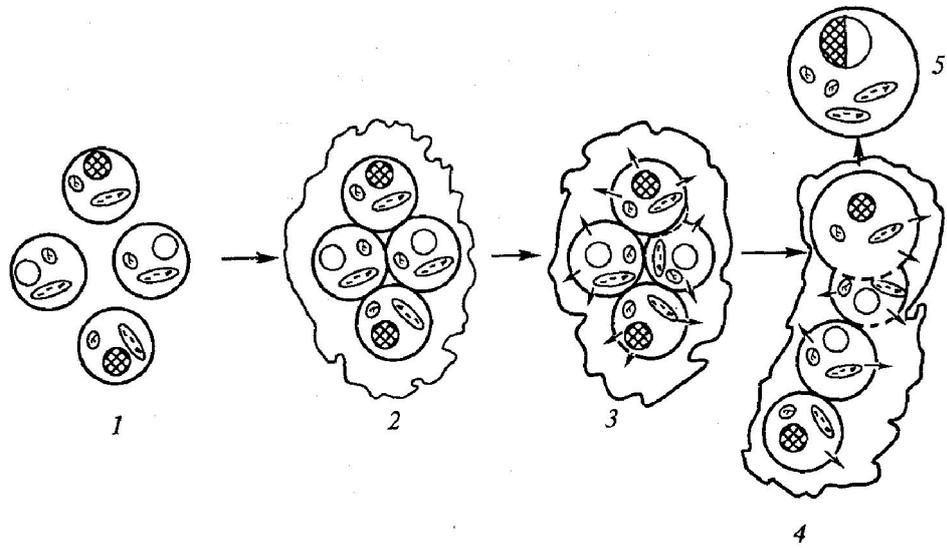
. 30.

, 1991)

2,4-D (2,4-
citrifolia. Morinda

(Digi-
talis lanata)

2. , — -
in vitro, -
1) () : -
; ,
2) (-
);
3) , -
(-
). -
-
, -
. -
, -
. -
, . . . -
. -
, -
. -
1. () , :
2. () , -
. -
3. , -
4. , -
.



31.
 (, 1991):
 1 — ; 2 —
 ; 3 — ; 4 —
 ; 5 —

1964

1976

Solanacea.

10000

1 (9%).

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« »,

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1.

- 2.
- 3. ,
- 4. .
- 5. .

1
2
3

60- XX .

« » (. clon —),

1903 .

1.

100

1

50—

6

10^5

(Red

Carpet).

2.

3.

4.

5. , -
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6. , -
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1. — -
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3 :
1. - , -

2. , -

- ;
- , -
- ;
- , -
- ;
- ;

3. , -
in vitro, :

in vivo.
,

(,)

in vitro

1,5—2

2

—

, 6-

(6-

,)

(,)

2—3

0,2 () 70 %
 10 % — Y-
 () 0,3 0,8
 « » (1- -1,2,4-)
 80—100 %.
 0,14— 0,18
 3.

(-196°).

32000

10%

15 1000),

(amniocentesis) — ().
 3
 16
 (amplification) — ()
 (gene amplification) — 1.
 (). 2.
 (amplificator or thermocycler) —
 ().
 (. 90-94°), (50°)
 70-72°).
 (.) () () ()
 ().
 ().
 5'-
 E. coli
 49

(.

, - , - , , -
, - ,) . -
, . — 1. -

(_____) . 2. -

in vitro

, _____ (. -
) . . . 1972 . , -
, . li -

sv40 (.).

(genetic transformation) — . -

(_____), -
, , -

(.), -
, (.) -

. . . . (.) — 3 1 -
) . 5' 3', . . . (. -
(.). (. -

), , 3 -
, (.). . . -

— (_____) -
(. - , (.)). -
(genom) — , -

(genomic library) — (. -
) , (_____) -
(.) , (. .) (. .)

(.). (geitomic DNA) — 1. ; 2.
(.) . -

in vitro 92° 50°
(.) .

() — ,
 in vitro () ,
 (),
 in vitro ————— ,
 () .
 in vitro .
 () — ,
 (A, T, ,),
 (ss), ,
 (ds) .
 (, 5' à à à 3'
 , 3' à à à 5').
 (= ; =).
 — 1.
 (, , pH). 2.
 in vitro 90° , 15
 (DNA-DNA hybridization) —
 — , —S, — —N
 . coli 4. - .
 () .
 1966 .
 () — () -
 ()
 (template) — () ,
 ().

(DNA-polymerases) — , pol I, pol II pol III. Pol III
3 ()
. coli
(DNA fin-
gerprinting or DNA fingerprint technique) — (),
(),
(),
(),
13,
; ,
).
()
Escherichia coli, E. coli, —
) . 4500 , 50 . ()
. E. coli E. coli
(), . . ()
).
EcoRI — Escherichia coli,
(),
— EcoRI EcoRVII. (). . . 7 EcoR
() (- ,) — ,
, ,
(introns or intragenic regions or intervening
sequences) — ,
() ,
(),
(50
12000), ()
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() .

()

In vitro (), " " — , ()

... " , , -

(mapping) — -

() (. , -

).

(gene mapping) — -

) () (. -

(.), ,

(.) , , .

(kb, kilobase) — , -

(.), 1 = 1000 , (. .),

(cDNA, complementary DNA) — -

(.) in vitro.

— . Escherichia li.

(cloning or molecular .) — (.) -

(gene cloning) — .

(DNA cloning) — -

() (.) , , , -

(.) - , , .

(.), . . . — 61 20 64 -

(. -). , 3 -

3'- (3'-carbon atom end or ' -terminus) — (.) . -

() 3'-
 3'-
 () 3'
 5'-3'
 5'- (5'-carbon atom end or 3'-terminus) —
 5'-
 ()
 5'-
 (),
 () ().
 (DNA concatemer) —
 () (, λ 4)
 ,
 —
 () (terminal transferase) —
 10-40 -5'- 3'-
 , 3'-
 ()
 3'-
 ().
 — cos- (cos-)
 ,
 cos-
 in vitro.
 . 1977 .
 lac-Z- (lac-Z-gene) — . coli, β-
 . lac-Z-
 ()
 ,
 (ligation) — 1.
 . 2.
 ,
 (lysis) — ().
 ,
 ,
 .

(lysogeny or lisogenicity) —

()

(linker, l. DNA) —

()

().

()

4 - ().

— (" ' "), (" ").

() . : " (12)

5'- (cos-).

() —

.- . (.,),

(minisatelliles) — (9-64 . .),

(- , -),

(. . . .) .

10-35

.- . 0,1 20 . (),

(. -),

, .),

(,)

XX .

(reverse transcriptase, RNA-dependent DNA-polymerase) —
 (d) (oligo(dT) primer) —
 (annealing) —

sv-40. () li 1972 .

— ()

1 200

).

1952 . « . »

pBR322 —

_____ ().

1977 .

coli. pSC101, ori r p- ColE1, 3.

pSC101 — EcoR1

« »

pSC101 () ().

pUC18 — PvuII / EcoR- . coli pBR322

(.) amp^r (.) lac-Z- (β-

) (.) β-

X-gal, pUC18 β-

X-gal, (. .

) (.) (poly(A) or polyadenylate) —

3'- () () .

cloning site) — (polylinker or multiple
 ().
 — in vitro 50° 72° Tag-
 3'-
 90 Tag- Thermus
 aquaticus,
 70° Tag-
 (polymerase chain reaction, PCR) —
 () in vitro, 15
 () 10⁸ ().
 10-30
 ()
 ()
 20-40 25
 10⁶ (Taq- o , Vent™-).
 primed lymerase chain reaction, AP-PCR) — (arbitrarily
 ()
 (),
 (=),
 (=)
 (+) (+).
 1950 (primer) —

5'—3' ()

(), In vitro ()

10 . . .

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()

()

(- -)

« - » (- , -)

(,)

« » « »

(PCR) — c . ()

()

3'-

(,) ()

), (reporter gene) — ,
 ,
 (, β -
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 — ().
 _____ ()
 (, 14
 sv-40.
 , — 1.
 :)
 ;) .- . 2.
 () — ,
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 () Alu I, Ecor V, I, Nac I, Pvu II, Sma I
 S1-
 I.
 () —
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 () ,
 () 90% ,
 8% , 2%.
 , ()
 , () , ()
) . -
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 10—20 μ m,

. . . ,
 . . .
 . . . (16S —
 , 18S —),
 (5-),
 , 25S — (5S— , 5S 5,8S— 2—3) (23S — L-
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 os- (cos-sites) — , 12
 (.),
 . cos ().
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 (blot-
 ting) (),
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 ,

() , -
 , 1975 .
 —
 (DNA sequencing) —
 : , , , -
 , (-
 -Gilbert sequencing or chemical s.) —
 , 0,6—2,0 , -
³⁵S ³² , —
 4 , , -
 , , -
 5'- , . -
 4 , (.)
 , -
 sequencing or enzymatic method s.) — (.) (Senger -
 (.) (.) . -
 4 , ³² 4 -
 (, , -
). (.) -
 , 3'- : 5'-
 (,) 3'- . -
 ,) (.) (.) -

.
 —
 , in vitro
) 1972 (li
 sv40 (.) .
 - , - ., — .
 , (.).
 .- .: (.), (.) (.).
 Sma I — (.),
 , (.) (.).
 ag- , ag- - (Tag polymerase or Tag DNA p) —
 Thermus aquaticus,
 70-75 °) (.)
 10
 (.).
 Thermus aquaticus —
 Tag- ,
 70° (genetic code table (dic-
 tionary)) — (.), (.),
 64 , 61
 3 - (.), - ,
 (.).
 (tandem repeat) —
 5' - (.)
 5' - _____ A - 3') (.)
 _____ - 3').

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3

5'- () — () , -

5'- () . . . , -

() () . 3'-

() (-) (N-

: - - . - () -

- (-) , -

() -

(-) — (75-90

), () -

“ ”, 5'-

(G). 3'-

CC

“ ”

1965 .

— 1.

(), .2.

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1928 .

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(.) .

()
 (. fetus) — ()
) (DNA fingerprint) — ()
 (,). (), (-)
 -Gal — (lac-Z) () β -
 () (chromosome specific library) —
 (),
 , . X. ()
 (ex ns) — ()
 (). :)
 (), (.) ;) (-

); . ;) , (.): -
. , -
()— () . , 1978 . -
, — (.) (.) , -
(, . .) -
. , -
. . . 1807 . -
. , -
30- .XX . -
— -
.
(elongation) —
(- -)
(3,8- -6- -5-) —
(,) -
.
(.) 590 -

1.)- :- 1980.
2. .- 1980.
3. / .- :- , 1984.
4. :- , 1986.
5. : . " .- :- , 1986.- 288 ., .
6. , 1987.
7. . :- . .- :- , 1987.- 544 ., .
8. . : .- :- , 1987.
9. " " : 8 / :- :- , 1987-1988.
10. ? - :- 1989.
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